

| EDUCATION AND LEARNING | SPORTS | ADVERTISING (PUBLICIDAD) |
|--|---|---|
| <p>To attend classes: asistir a clase To pass # To fail: aprobar/ suspender Subject: asignatura. Marks (BrE) / Grades (AmE): Notas To cheat : copiar, hacer trampa Meaningful learning: aprendizaje significativo To learn by heart: aprender de memoria. Vocational training: Formación profesional (Compulsory) Secondary Education: ESO High school: Instituto.Timetable (BrE)/ Schedule (AmE): Horario To skip classes/ play truant: Hacer novillos. Homework/ Assignment: deberes/ tarea. University Entrance Exam University degree: título universitario. Hardworking # lazy: Trabajador # Vago To be good at.....: Darse bien algo</p> | <p>To win-won-won:ganar (something) To lose- lost-lost: perder To defeat:derrotar (en pasiva) To beat-beat-beaten (somebody) Facilities: instalaciones Team: equipo (group of people) Equipment: equipo (clothes accessories) To train: entrenar To exercise= To work out:Hacer ejercicio To keep fit: mantenerse en forma To be in shape # out of shape: en forma Emotional outlet: vía de escape. Athletics: atletismo Spectator: espectador Supporter: seguidor Sporting spirit: espíritu deportivo To qualify (for)# To disqualify: clasificarse Victory: victoria. Tournament: torneo Championship: campeonato.</p> | <p>To advertise: anunciar Advertisement/Ad: anuncio Commercial: Anuncio(tele/ radio) Market: mercado Consumers: consumidores Target: Blanco- objetivo Advertising Aims: Objetivos de la publicidad To make profit: sacar beneficios To sell-sold-sold: vender To create needs: crear necesidades To cover needs: cubrir necesidades To hide the negative aspects: ocultar aspectos negativos Persuade or convince: persuadir To Have influence on: influir en Put emphasis on the positive aspect Brand: marca. Campaign / Promotion: Campañas Special offers: ofertas especiales Appealing= Attractive: atractivo. Needs: - safety: seguridad -Social acceptance: aceptación social -Sense of belongingness: sentido de pertenencia -Self-esteem: autoestima. - Prestige: prestigio</p> |

| TRAVEL AND HOLIDAYS | ENVIRONMENT: MEDIO AMBIENTE | JOB AND EMPLOYMENT |
|--|--|--|
| <p>To go on holiday: Irse de vacaciones To travel on your own : viajar sólo To travel by air/ by sea/by road To hitch-hike: hacer autostop Package holiday/tour: viaje organizado. To go on / to make</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Travel (nombre incontable) - a Journey (cualquier distancia) - a Trip (trayecto corto: placer o trabajo) - a Business trip: viaje de negocios - a Tour: visitar distintos lugares/ gira. - a Cruise: crucero - a Voyage: en barco (esp. Carácter aventurero) <p>Travel agency: agencia de viajes To book= To make a reservation To travel abroad/overseas: viajar al extranjero Luggage (BrE)= Baggage (AmE): equipaje Ways to go: (to go) Sightseeing: visita cultural Pleasure holidays: vacaciones de placer Resting holidays: vacaciones para descansar Accommodation: Hotel: hotel; Inn: pensión; Camping site: camping Youth Hostel: albergue juvenil; Caravan: caravana To rent a car: alquilar un coche By car/coach/train/ship/plane</p> | <p>Pollution: contaminación; To pollute: contaminar Greenhouse effect: efecto invernadero Acid rain: lluvia ácida Ozone layer: capa de ozono Fumes: humos Drinking water: agua potable Waste: residuos, desperdicios. Industrial waste: residuos industriales Gases. Global warming: calentamiento de la tierra. The sea level rises: sube el nivel del mar Chemicals: productos químicos. Aerosols, sprays. Save energy. Batteries: pilas Packaging: envasado. To recycle: reciclar To fell trees: talar árboles. Sewage: aguas residuales Ecological disasters desastres ecológicos. To be concerned about: estar preocupado por To give off: emitir</p> | <p>Employment: empleo Unemployment: paro To be unemployed: estar en paro To be on the dole: cobrar el paro To work as: trabajar como To employ: contratar To take on somebody :contratar To fire= To lay off= to dismiss: despedir Wage: salario (semanal) Salary:salario (mensual). Low salary# high Income: ingresos. To earn: ganar (dinero, asalariado) Permanent job # temporary job. To do overtime: hacer horas extras. Worker = employee: trabajador Employer: empresario. Staff: personal, plantilla Company: empresa. Working experience: experiencia laboral Part-time job: trabajo de media jornada Full- time job: trabajo de jornada completa. (To learn a) trade: (aprender un) oficio. University degree: título universitario. To earn a living as: ganarse la vida como</p> |

| LOVE & PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS | CHARACTER AND PERSONALITY | ECONOMY |
|---|---|--|
| <p>To be in love with: estar enamorado de To fall in love with: enamorarse de Romance: romance, romanticismo “The apple of my eye: la niña de mis ojos. To cheat: engañar To be faithful: poner los cuernos To Break up: romper To make up: hacer paces To marry (vt): casarse con. To get married (vi): casarse To get on well: llevarse bien To get on badly: llevarse mal Boyfriend – girlfriend: novio_novia Fiancé : prometido ; fiancée: prometida To be engaged: estar comprometido Friendship: amistad. Fair-weather friend: amigo de conveniencia To argue: discutir Acquaintance: conocido To trust: confiar. To share: compartir</p> | <p><u>POSITIVE ATTITUDES:</u> Friendly: sociable Generous/ giving: generoso Hard-working: trabajador Reliable: de confianza Intelligent/ smart: inteligente Polite: educado Well-balanced: equilibrado Sensitive: sensible Sensible: sensato Grown- up: adulto, maduro Brave: valiente Amusing: divertido Creative: creativo</p> <p>NEGATIVE ATTITUDES Selfish: egoista Impolite: mal educado Arrogant/ conceited: vanidoso Double-faced: de doble cara Lazy: vago Irresponsible: irresponsable Cowardly: cobarde Uncultured: inculto Insensitive/Indifferent: insensible a Foolish: tonto (con poco sentido común) Mean: tacaño, perverso. Naïve: ingenuo Bad-tempered: malhumorado.</p> | <p>Economic (adj):económico (referido a economía) Economical (adl) económico=barato. Economics: Economía (campo de conocimiento) Currency: moneda, divisa. Coin: moneda (física) Income: ingresos Price: precio Invest (in): invertir Rich=Wealthy=Well-off: Ricos Riches: riqueza Poor, penniless: pobre Poverty: pobreza Debt : deuda. Foreign debt: deuda externa. Underdeveloped countries: países subdesarrollados Developed countries: países desarrollados To do business with: hacer negocios con. Businessman/businesswoman: Hombre de neg Raw material: materias primas. Manufactured products: productos manufact. (To make) profits: sacar beneficios. Trade: comercio; To trade with: tener acuerdos comerciales con Import: importar # export: exportar.</p> |

VERBOS IRREGULARES

| <u>Infinitive</u> | <u>Simple Past</u> | <u>P Participle</u> | | <u>Infinitivo</u> | <u>Simple Past</u> | <u>P Participle</u> | | <u>Infinitive</u> | <u>Simple Past</u> | <u>P Participle</u> | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| arise | arose | arisen | Elevarse | forget | forgot | forgotten | olvidar | send | sent | sent | enviar |
| awake | awoke | awake/awoke | despertar(se) | forgive | forgave | forgiven | perdonar | set | set | set | poner(se) |
| be(am,are,is) | was,were | been | ser,estar | freeze | froze | frozen | helar | shake | shook | shaken | sacudir |
| beat | beat | beaten | golpear | get | got | Got /gotten | obtener | shine | shone | shone | brillar |
| become | became | become | llegar a ser | give | gave | given | dar | shoot | shot | shot | disparar |
| begin | began | begun | empezar | go(goes) | went | gone | ir | show | showed | shown | mostrar |
| bend | bent | bent | doblar | grow | grew | grown | crecer | shut | shut | shut | cerrar |
| bet | bet/betted | bet | apostar | hang | hung | hung | colgar | sing | sang | sung | cantar |
| bite | bit | bitten | morder | have(has) | had | had | haber o tener | sink | sank | sunk | hundir |
| blow | blew | blown | soplar | hear | heard | heard | oir | sit | sat | sat | sentarse |
| break | broke | broken | romper | hide | hid | hidden | ocultar | sleep | slept | slept | dormir |
| bring | brought | brought | traer,llevar | hit | hit | hit | golpear | smell | smelt/smelled | smelt/smelled | oler |
| build | built | built | edificar | hold | held | held | agarrar | speak | spoke | spoken | hablar |
| burn | burnt | burnt | quemar | hurt | hurt | hurt | herir | speel | spelt | spelt | deletrear |
| burst | burst | burst | reventar | keep | kept | kept | conservar | spend | spent | spent | gastar |
| buy | bought | bought | comprar | know | knew | known | saber,conocer | spoil | spoilt | spoilt | estropear |
| catch | caught | caught | coger | lay | laid | laid | poner | spread | spread | spread | extender |
| choose | chose | chosen | elegir | lead | led | led | conducir | spring | sprang | sprung | saltar |
| come | came | come | venir | learn | learnt | learnt | aprender | stand | stood | stood | estar en pie |
| cost | cost | cost | costar | leave | left | left | dejar | steal | stole | stolen | robar |
| cut | cut | cut | cortar | lend | lent | lent | prestar | stick | stuck | stuck | engomar,pegar |
| deal | dealt | dealt | tratar | let | let | let | permitir | sting | stung | stung | picar |
| dig | dug | dug | cavar | lie | lay | lain | echarse | stink | stank/stunk | stunk | apestar |
| do(does) | did | done | hacer | light | lit | lit | encender | strike | struck | struck | golpear |
| draw | drew | drawn | dibujar | lose | lost | lost | perder | sweep | swept | swept | barrer |
| dream/i:/ | dreamt/e/ | dreamt/e/ | soñar | make | made | made | hacer | swim | swam | swum | nadar |
| drink | drank | drunk | beber | mean/i:/ | meant/e/ | meant/e/ | significar | swing | swung | swung | columpiarse |
| drive | drove | driven | conducir | meet | met | met | encontrar | take | took | taken | coger |
| eat/i:/ | ate/et/ | eaten /i:/ | comer | pay | paid | paid | pagar | teach | taught | taught | enseñar |
| fall | fell | fallen | caer | put | put | put | poner | tear | tore | torn | rasgar |
| feed | fed | fed | alimentar | read/i:/ | read/e/ | read/e/ | leer | tell | told | told | decir |
| feel | felt | felt | sentir | ride | rode | ridden | montar | think | thought | thought | pensar |
| fight | fought | fought | luchar | ring | rang | rung | llamar | throw | threw | thrown | arrojar,tirar |
| find | found | found | encontrar | rise | rose | risen | levantarse | understand | understood | understood | entender |
| Flee | fled | fled | huir | run | ran | run | correr | wake | woke | woken /waked | despertar(se) |
| fly | flew | flown | volar | seek | sought | sought | buscar | wear | wore | worn | llevar puesto |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden | prohibir | sell | sold | sold | vender | win | won | won | ganar |
| | | | | | | | | write | wrote | written | escribir |

