



**1.- PRESENT SIMPLE, 3º PERSONA DEL SINGULAR ( -s ó - es)**

- Es en todas las personas igual, excepto en la 3ª persona del sg, que añade **-s** o **-es**
- Se añade **-es** en la 3ª persona en los siguientes casos:
  - a) Cuando el verbo acaba en **o, s, ss, sh, x, ch, z**

<i>Martha goes to the library every day</i>	<i>He often misses the bus to school</i>
<i>Lydia washes her car on Sundays</i>	<i>Paul mixes different types of styles</i>
<i>He never watches TV in the morning</i>	<i>My head buzzes every time she's around</i>

- b) Cuando el verbo acaba en **-y** y va precedido de consonante: **y → ies**  
 Ej **Study**: *Melanie studies Law*; **fly**: *This plane flies to New York*  
 (pero *Mark plays football with his classmates at the weekend*).

**PRACTICE**

**1.- s or -es.- Write the third person singular of the Present Simple .**

Cry	Stop	Watch	Buy	Wash	Mix	Study	Match
Win	Break	Kiss	Do	Try	Catch	Look	Fish

**2.- AUXILIARES**

Toda oración negativa e interrogativa necesita un auxiliar.-

AFFIRMATIVA	NEGATIVA	INTERROGATIVA	OBSERVACIONES
He is tall	He isn't tall	Is he tall?	El verbo <b>to be</b> es auxiliar
Marta drinks	Marta <b>doesn't</b> drink	<b>Does</b> Marta drink?	(presente simple)
I painted the house	I <b>didn't</b> paint the house	<b>Did</b> I paint the house?	( pasado simple)
They are dancing	They <b>aren't</b> dancing	<b>Are</b> they dancing?	( Presente continuo)
We will buy a paper	They <b>will</b> not buy .....	<b>Will</b> they buy.....?	( futuro simple)

**2.- AUXILIARIES**

**1.- PHIL / PLAY / FOOTBALL.**

Present Simple Affirmative: .....
Present Simple Negative: .....
Present Simple Interrogative .....
Present Continuous Affirmative .....
Present Continuous Negative .....
Present Continuous Interrogative .....
Past Simple Affirmative .....
Past Simple Negative .....
Past Simple Interrogative .....
Future Simple Affirmative .....
Future Simple Negative .....
Future Simple Interrogative .....